

FUNDAMENTALS COACH MANUAL
U8

Coaching U8 is about fostering a passion for the game as well as encouraging physical literacy. Soccer is considered an early engagement and late specialization sport. As such, we are focused on basic physical elements with individual ball skills and game skills. You do not have to be a technical / tactical soccer coach to be successful with the FUNDAMENTAL age group.

## Key Objectives for Your Practices

- Fostering a passion for the game
- It must be FUN!
- Follow a "GAME - ACTIVITY - GAME" delivery methodology
- Developing Physical Literacy of ABCs (Agility, Balance, Coordination, Speed)
- Developing technique and sequencing
- Introducing the Fundamentals of the game
- Change the activity often
- Everybody with a ball as much as possible
- Basic comfort ability with ball in relation to the body and movement in individual and partner environments
- Individual Technical work - take the mentality of the age and fit into activities developing technique
- Introduction of basic skills (dribbling, passing, etc.)


## Technical Elements to Consider

- Dribbling - feet - rolling the ball, pushing it, stopping it, introduction of surfaces, running with the ball, intro of specific moves (Fakes, feints and turns) using above skills
- Passing - inside of foot, outside of foot, under the ball, techniques with movement, head up
- Receiving - feet, thighs, chest, catching, receiving ball w/ feet, preparing
- Finishing - both feet,
- Ball Mastery with more movement, creativity, and all surfaces
- Individual Tactics -they are starting to conceptualize, so just allow for games/activities bring out decision making opportunities.
- Games, activities, exercise should mirror the game and tactical implications are within the game, but keep objectives on technical development, use of skills.
- Simple Tactics - get away, keep ball, get ball back, passing it - all focusing at an individual stage that is about all they can understand, with no pressure to play.
- Basic goalkeeping


## Four Cornered Approach for FUNDAMENTALS

The Four Cornered approach for player development ensures we as coaches consider the total player development and not just focus on the Technical / Tactical skills.

| Physical | Technical / Tactical |
| :---: | :---: |
| - Bones are still fragile | - Grasping some of the basic concepts |
| - Some coordination challenges <br> - Very flexible | - Can understand passing and sharing the ball |
| - No difference between boys and girls | - Begin understanding positions |
| Social / Emotional | Psychological |
| - Influenced by parents and coach | - Egocentric... all about them |
| - Enjoy success and need to be praised | Sensitive to criticism |
| - Short attention span | - Ability to work individually or as a small |
| - Starting to develop decision making | group |

## Coaching During your Practice

## The Start

- Have all the players come into one central point.
- Get down to the same level as players and make sure they are not facing sun/potential distractions
- Quickly get the players active - keep everyone moving in some type of dynamic warm up activity. Participate in session by continually demonstrating - "a picture paints a thousand words"
- Move to first activity of session
- Quick explanation/demonstration - get them active in exercise quickly (under 1 minute)


## Communication

- Reinforce positively every effort. Praise!
- Continue to show and tell them, especially as the activity changes
- Try not to use jargon.
- Use a variety of coaching styles, command, Questions and answer and guided discovery
- Command and Control - say it, see it, do it
- Question and Answer - "why did you do it that way"
- Guided Discovery - "what could you have done differently"


## The End

- Try to end each session with a game of some form.
- At the this stages use multiple small sided games to keep everyone active - 3 v 3
- Bring everyone in at the end to quickly go over the session - "what did you learn" and "did you have fun"
- Team cheer and Snack


## Manner and appearance

- Look like a coach
- Up beat and Enthusiastic
- Create an energetic environment where children are engaged in the activities


## Managing Your Session

## Selecting the Activities

- Always review and visualize your session plan before the practice
- Plan your session based on the needs of your players.
- Do not be afraid to repeat the same activities week after week. Think how children learn through familiarity. Introducing new activities with care when players are ready for the challenge.
- Write down using the planning tool and print off your plan and take to session


## Organization

- Show up early to allow time to set up the field prior to players arriving.
- Have the equipment ready for the players when they arrive. Have a designated area they can go and practice with friends/parent while others arrive
- Define areas clearly with cones. Have a specific area set up for balls and pinnies
- Safety before and during the session
- Safety check the area you are working in looking for potential harmful objects on the field
- Check the weather conditions.
- Player equipment
- Have specific area set aside for water breaks. Provides safety and helps in organization


## Key Factors of being a Coach

The FUNdamentals Coach:



## Emphasis

- Lots of touches on the ball
- Working in pairs
- Dribbling
- Having Fun!

Focus - Physical Literacy
Activity Name: Warm up/Coordination/Ball Familiarity

## Organization:

Mark a $15 \times 15 \mathrm{~m}$ square. The size may vary according to numbers. Players form pairs and find some space inside the square with one ball between two. One player in each pair starts with the ball, while the other rests. Players trade places on the coach's command. The activity begins with the first player in each pair moving the soccer ball around the playing area using his/her feet and reacting to the coach's commands:

1. Guide the ball with your feet as you weave in and out of the resting players.
2. As above but on the coach's signal run to the nearest cone and take the ball in a circle around it using the inside of your foot. Keep alternating from right foot to left foot.
3. "change", players stop the ball, leave it and quickly go and get another's ball and continue dribbling around the area.
4. "legs", players try to pass the ball through the legs of as many resting partners as they can before the coach says stop (Coach ask all resting players to stand with their feet apart).


Focus - Ball Familiarity Activity Name - Dribbling to shoot

## Organization:

Divide players into two teams. Players dribble through the cones mad when they get to the manikin/cone, players take a touch with the outside of the foot and strike at the empty goal. Players retrieve their ball and the next player goes. Players are encouraged to use left and right foot to strike at goal. Player encourage d to use different types of finishing i.e., laces, side of foot. Coach can keep score on success of each team.

## Emphasis

- Dribbling inside and outside of the foot
- Preparing to shoot
- Shooting at a goal
- Goal Celebrations



## Focus - Small Sided Game

 Name of Game - 2 v 1Organization: Divide the players into two groups and put them in two different colored pinnis. Teams send two players to attack one defender. Game can be played with or without goalkeepers. Once one team has attacked the roles change and the other team gets to attack the goal. As players progress game can be played 2 v 2.

## Emphasis

- Dribbling towards goal
- Decision when to pass when to shoot
- Angle of support
- Shooting at goal
- Rebounds



## Focus - Small Sided Game

Name of Game - Numbers Game with two goals.
Set up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players/parents into 2 teams as shown below. Number players $1,2,3,4,5$ etc. Call out a number. The player called from each team enters into the field to challenge for the ball. The coach sends the ball in and players try to score on opposing side while defending their own side. Goalkeepers can be added to the game. Coach can call out more than one number to make 2 v 2 and 3 v 3 situations


## Emphasis

- Dribbling towards goal
- Beating a defender
- Basic defending
- Shooting at goal
- Rebounds

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## Fundamental Stage - Week 2



Focus - Physical Literacy Activity Name: Donkey Tails

## Introduction

Half the players are given a pinni to tuck into the back of their shorts as a tail. Coach shouts "Go!" players without a tail attempt to grab a tail from the players with one. Once players get a tail they must now avoid having it taken.

## Emphasis

- Running
- Change of Directions
- Finding Space
- Having Fun!


Focus - Passing and Receiving
Activity Name Passing and Receiving in Pairs

## Introduction

Set up a series of 5 yard $\times 5$ yard grids. Two players with a ball between each pair face each in each grid. On two touches they pass the ball to each other, using the inside of the foot both to control and pass the ball. Work in 20 second segments to maintain intensity and form. Ask the players how many passes they can complete in a set time period


## Emphasis

- Non kicking foot alongside the ball
- Non kicking foot pointed at partner
- Swing the kicking foot downwards and push through the ball, contacting with the middle part of the foot. Take care not to contact with the front part of the foot or toes.
- Contact the ball in the centre and avoid digging in underneath the ball, which will cause it to rise.
- Receiving player getting in line with ball to receive.



## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game: Coconuts

## Organization

Split players into 2 teams and have them line-up as shown below. Place balls on top of cones like coconuts. Ask players to alternate making passes/shots to try and knock the ball off of a cone. If a player is successful they can go and retrieve both balls and bring them back to their side. Encourage celebrations!

## Emphasis

- Non kicking foot alongside the ball
- Non kicking foot pointed at target
- Swing the kicking foot downwards and push through the ball, contacting with the middle part of the foot. Take care not to contact with the front part of the foot or toes.
- Contact the ball in the centre and avoid digging in underneath the ball, which will cause it to rise.



## Emphasis

- Passing with a purpose
- Teamwork
- Finding Space
- Having Fun!


## Focus - Small Sided Game Name of Game: Four Goal Game

## Organization

Set up a $20 \mathrm{~m} \times 20 \mathrm{~m}$ grid with 4 goals in the middle of each side. Select two teams consisting of equal numbers. Call out 2 or 3 players from each team to run onto the field and play against each other and try and score in any one of the four goals until the coach says stop. At which time both groups return to their place behind the goal line and the coach calls another group to play. If the ball goes out of play the game can be restarted with a "kick-in" or the coach may serve in a new ball. Progressions could involve assigning 2 nets to each team to defend and 2 to attack.


## Emphasis

- Basic movements
- Changing direction
- Balance, co-ordination
- Having Fun!

Focus - Physical Literacy
Activity Name: Obstacle Course

## Organization

Set up an obstacle course inside a designated area. The children start at the first station and move in a clockwise direction around the course carrying out the exercises shown below.

## Variations

1. Hops (1 footed \& 2 footed)
2. Jumps
3. Running backwards
4. Sideways shuffles
5. Introduce a ball at some stations


## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Preparation touch
- Shooting Technique
- Goal Celebrations!




## Emphasis

- Running/changing direction
- Playing with Targets
- Running with the Ball
- Shooting


## Focus - Small Sided Game

 Name of Game: Numbers Games with one net OrganizationSet up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players into 2 teams as shown below. Number players $1,2,3,4,5$ etc. Call out a number. That numbered player on each team must race around the cones into the field where a ball is placed. Players are trying to both defend and score on the same net. Encourage celebrations after a goal! Progress to 2 or 3 players. Add a goalkeeper


## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- 1 v1
- Beating opponents
- Shooting
- Goal celebrations
- Teamwork


## Focus - Small sided Game

 Name of Game - Chain Soccer
## Organization

Set up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players into 2 teams as shown below. Number players $1,2,3,4,5$ etc. Call out a number. That numbered player/parent combo from each team enters into the field to challenge for the ball. Players try to score on opposing side while defending their own side. Players not called can act as goalies on their side. Increase the \# of players to 2 or 3.

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## Fundamental Stage - Week 4



Emphasis

- Basic movement
- Changing direction
- Team work \& fun!

Focus - Physical Literacy
Name of Game - Relay's

## Organization

Players are divided into three teams.
On coaches command first player in each line runs around the flag and returns to team. The next player can go when their team mate, upon return gives them a high five. When all players have completed the course the team sits down.

Repeat using different modes of movement, hopping jumping skipping etc.

Make course interesting and fun. Get Creative!



## Emphasis

- Dribbling


## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game - Turn \& Burn

## Organization

Divide players into two teams - put them in different colored pinnis One team starts on one end of the grid with a ball each. Objective is for players with the ball to dribble towards the players without, who remain stationary. The coach shouts "Turn" and the players with the ball stop, turn and try to dribble back to their starting line. When the players without the ball here the coach shout "Turn" he players without the ball can release and try and steal the balls of the apposing team before they get back over the safe line. Take turns having both teams being attackers/defenders. Do not eliminate players who lose their ball. Let them have another go.

Variations: Introduce specific turns: big toe turn, little toe turn, pull back, etc.

- Turning
- Change in direction
- Running with the ball




## Emphasis

- Attacking the goal
- Shooting/finishing
- Goal Celebrations!


## Focus Shooting

Activity Name: 1v1 to Goal - Player behind

## Organization

Start with two lines; (Attackers \& Defenders) with the attackers slightly ahead of the defenders. The attackers start to dribble with the ball towards goal. Once the attacker is an appropriate distance away, the coach tells the defender to go and put pressure on the attacking player from behind. If defending player wins the ball they try and pass it back to the coach.

Coaches: Allow for offensive success at first and be mindful of the different physical and technical abilities of the players when deciding when to release the defender. Game can be played with or without goalkeeper.



Emphasis

- 1v1, 2v2, 3v3
- Team work
- Let them play
- Goal Celebrations!
- Having Fun!


## Focus - Small Sided Game <br> Name of Game - Numbers Game with two goals.

Set up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players/parents into 2 teams as shown below. Number players 1,2,3,4,5 etc. Call out a number. The player called from each team enters into the field to challenge for the ball. The coach sends the ball in and players try to score on opposing side while defending their own side. Goalkeepers can be added to the game. Coach can call out more than one number to make $2 v 2$ and $3 v 3$ situations

## Fundamental Stage - Week 5



Focus - Ball Literacy
Name of Game - Running with the ball

## Organization

Players are divided into three teams. Players run with the ball between the flags continuously. When the player reaches the flag the next player can go.

## Alternatives

a. Players can all start from one end and go round the flag.
b. Coach can make a race of the exercise
c. Players can be asked to change direction upon coach's command.

## Emphasis

- Running with the ball using laces on both feet
- Looking up



## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game - 3 Goals game

## Organization

Four teams of three players working in a $25 \mathrm{~m} . \times 15 \mathrm{~m}$. area. Three teams line up in rows at one end of the playing area ready to attack the goal. The other team has one player in goal and two as target players, standing between two cones, as shown. The first team runs with the ball to the
halfway line. The first player to cross the halfway line shoots at the goal. The second player to cross the line can pass to whichever target player he/she wishes. The third player across the line passes to the remaining target player. All three attacking players then change places with the Goalkeeper and target players they shot at, or passed to. The goalkeeper/target players collect the balls and go to the back of the attacking teams and await their turn.

## Emphasis

- Running with the ball using laces on both feet
- Looking up
- Shooting/Hitting targets




## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Preparation touch
- Shooting Technique
- Goal Celebrations!


## Focus - Ball Literacy Activity Name: Shoot and score

## Organization

Separate team into 2 (or more if possible) as shown. Set up a triangle. The coach stands in the centre of the triangle.
4. Player throws ball to the coach. Coach places ball to his left or right. Player strikes the ball into the empty goal.
5. Coach now places ball in front. Player takes a touch past the coach with the outside of foot passed the coach and strikes the ball into the empty net.
6. Player dribbles towards the coach and takes the touch past the coach and plays into the empty net.


## Focus - Small sided Game Name of Game - Chain Soccer

## Organization

Set up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players into 2 teams as shown below. Number players $1,2,3,4,5$ etc. Call out a number. That numbered player/parent combo from each team enters into the field to challenge for the ball. Players try to score on opposing side while defending their own side. Players not called can act as goalies on their side. Increase the \# of players to 2 or 3 .

## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- 1 v 1
- Beating opponents
- Shooting
- Goal celebrations
- Teamwork




## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Changing Direction
- Having Fun!

Focus: Physical/Ball Literacy
Activity Name: Follow the leader

## Introduction

Activity starts with players getting into pairs with 1 ball. Player with the ball leads while the player without the ball follows. Players should try and dribble into space keeping the ball close to them and under control. Encourage changes of directions. Have players switch roles.

## Variations:

a. Have player without the ball lead and player with the ball follow
b. Play a game of tag with one player on the ball and the other without.
c. Play a game of keep away between the players


## Emphasis

- Dribbling using inside and outside of foot
- Preparing to shoot
- Shooting on goal


## Focus: Ball Literacy Activity Name: Dribble to Shoot

## Introduction

Divide players into two teams. Players dribble through the cones mad when they get to the manikin/cone, players take a touch with the outside of the foot and strike at the empty goal. Players retrieve their ball and the next player goes. Players are encouraged to use left and right foot to strike at goal. Player encourage d to use different types of finishing i.e., laces, side of foot. Coach can keep score on success of each team.

## Variations:

1. Player try different $1 \vee 1$ moves to get by the target
2. Add a goalkeeper


## Focus: Ball Literacy Activity Name: 2 v 1 Attack

## Introduction

Players are divided into two teams. One team acts as defending team. Coach plays ball to the attacking team who have two players who attack the goal and try and score. If defending team wins the ball, player passes the ball to the coach.

## Variations:

1. Game can be played with or without goalkeepers.
2. Defending team can add a player to make it a 2 v 2 game

## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Decision making
- Basic support play
- Passing
- Shooting/Finishing



## Emphasis

- Direction
- Let the players play
- Basic Shape/Support

Focus: Small Sided Game Activity Name: 3 v 3 game

## Introduction

Divide players into two teams. Put the teams in two different pinnis. Players play in a regular $3 v 3$ game. Coach can have two games going at the same time, or have one game with subs dependant on numbers. Coach plays the ball in when the ball goes out of play.

## Variations

1. Kick in at the point when the ball goes out
2. Add goalkeepers


# Focus - Physical Literacy Activity Name: Obstacle Course 

## Organization

Players are divided into three teams. Each team goes to a different flag and stands in line. On coaches command players run through the different challenges, ladders, hurdles and flags and returns to their team. Once a team mate has completed the challenge the next player can go. When all teams have gone through their obstacle the teams switch and go to a new flag.

## Variations:

1. Players hop through each obstacle
2. Players jump through each obstacle
3. Be creative and make up your won patterns

## Emphasis

- Running
- Jumping
- Twisting



## Focus - Ball Literacy Activity Name: Passing Triangles

## Organization

Separate players into groups of 3 . Have each group around a triangle of cones. Start off with each player having a ball. Have them perform toe taps, shuffles or ball rolls. On coaches command they all shift one spot to the right and recommence the actions.

Variations
a. Switch directions and go left.
b. Have the players take their ball with them when switching spots.
c. Have them pass a ball around the triangles. Time them and see how passes they can complete as a group.

## Emphasis




> Focus - Small Sided Game Name of Game: Four Goal Game

## Organization

Set up a $20 \mathrm{~m} \times 20 \mathrm{~m}$ grid with 4 goals in the middle of each side. Select two teams consisting of equal numbers. Call out 2 or 3 players from each team to run onto the field and play against each other and try and score in any one of the four goals until the coach says stop. At which time both groups return to their place behind the goal line and the coach calls another group to play. If the ball goes out of play the game can be restarted with a "kick-in" or the coach may serve in a new ball. Progressions could involve assigning 2 nets to each team to defend and 2 to attack.

## Emphasis

- Passing with a purpose
- Teamwork
- Finding Space




## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Decision making
- Basic support play
- Passing
- Shooting/Finishing


## Focus: Small Sided Game

 Activity Name: 2 v 12 v 2 - Two Goals
## Introduction

Divide players into two teams. Put the teams in two different pinnis. Goalkeeper roles the ball out to one of two players and those players attack the opposite goal. One defender comes in from the opposite side and try's to win the ball. If the defending team touches the ball or the goalkeeper gets the ball that team can add a second player and the game becomes 2 v 2

## Variations

1. Game can become a 2 v 2 from the start 2. Coach can serve the balls in

Fundamental Stage - Week 8


## Emphasis

- Running
- Change of Directions
- Finding Space
- Having Fun!




## Emphasis

- Ready position, palms faced outwards, weight forward, on toes
- Diving on the ball
- Hands on to and behind the ball.




## Emphasis

- Attacking the goal
- Shooting/finishing
- Goal Celebrations!


## Focus Shooting Activity Name: 1v1 to Goal - Player behind

## Organization

Start with two lines; (Attackers \& Defenders) with the attackers slightly ahead of the defenders. The attackers start to dribble with the ball towards goal. Once the attacker is an appropriate distance away, the coach tells the defender to go and put pressure on the attacking player from behind. If defending player wins the ball they try and pass it back to the coach.

Coaches: Allow for offensive success at first and be mindful of the different physical and technical abilities of the players when deciding when to release the defender. Game can be played with or without goalkeeper.


## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- 1 v 1
- Beating opponents
- Shooting
- Goal celebrations
- Teamwork


## Focus - Small sided Game Name of Game - Chain Soccer

## Organization

Set up a small grid, depending on number of players. Separate players into 2 teams as shown below. Number players 1,2,3,4,5 etc. Call out a number. That numbered player/parent combo from each team enters into the field to challenge for the ball. Players try to score on opposing side while defending their own side. Players not called can act as goalies on their side. Increase the \# of players to 2 or 3 .

## Variations

Add goalkeepers to the game

Fundamental Stage - Week 9


## Emphasis

- Ball literacy
- Dribbling
- Having Fun!


## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game: Obstacle Course

## Organization

Set up a $15 \mathrm{~m} \times 15 \mathrm{~m}$ grid. Scatter cones around grid as obstacles. Other items such as rings, hurdles or larger cones can be used as different challenges. Ask players to dribble around trying to avoid the obstacles. As they become comfortable with it increase the speed.

## Alternatives

Ask the players to make circles around the cones. Give them a time limit (e.g. 30 seconds) to see how many circles they can achieve. Vary it by asking them to use inside of foot, outside of foot, nonpreferred foot.



## Emphasis

- Listening
- Physical/Ball Literacy
- Having Fun


## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game - Four houses game

## Organization

Set up 4 outer houses and central with in the middle with all the balls, as shown. Split the team into 4 groups. Have 1 player from each house leave and retrieve one ball at a time from the middle and dribble it back to their house. The next player can then leave to do the same. Continue until all the balls from the middle have been retrieved. Count the balls to see which house collected the most.

## Alternatives

a. Start by using hands to bring the balls back.
b. Dribble ball back using both feet, left and right only.
c. Allow for players to take balls from other houses as well as the middle.



## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Preparation touch
- Shooting Technique
- Goal Celebrations!


## Focus - Ball Literacy

 Activity Name: Shoot and score
## Organization

Separate team into 2 (or more if possible) as shown. Set up a triangle. The coach stands in the centre of the triangle.
7. Player throws ball to the coach. Coach places ball to his left or right. Player strikes the ball into the empty goal.
8. Coach now places ball in front. Player takes a touch past the coach with the outside of foot passed the coach and strikes the ball into the empty net.
9. Player dribbles towards the coach and takes the touch past the coach and plays into the empty net.


## Emphasis

- Direction
- Let the players play
- Basic Shape/Support
- Shooting/finishing

Focus: Small Sided Game Activity Name: 3 v 3 game

## Introduction

Divide players into two teams. Put the teams in two different pinnis. Players play in a regular $3 v 3$ game. Coach can have two games going at the same time, or have one game with subs dependant on numbers. Coach plays the ball in when the ball goes out of play.

## Variations

1 Kick in at the point when the ball goes out
2 Add goalkeepers

## Fundamental Stage - Week 10



## Emphasis

- Keep Ball close
- Dribbling
- Having Fun


## Focus - Ball Literacy <br> Name of Game - King/Queen of the Ring

## Organization

Players have a ball each. Players must keep ball within a defined area Players are encouraged to kick other balls out of area

When a player gets their ball kick out of the grid, they must leave the grid and practice a skill (3 juggles, toe taps etc) and then they are allowed to return to grid.

## Alternatives

Progress to last man standing (King/Queen of the ring). When a player gets their ball knocked out of the square they are now "out" and are not allowed to return to the grid. They remain outside the grid cheering for their teammates. Continue this until everybody is knocked out and there is only one player left. This player becomes the King/Queen of the Ring.


## Emphasis

- Dribbling
- Turning
- Change in direction
- Running with the ball


## Focus - Ball Literacy Name of Game - Turn \& Burn

## Organization

Divide players into two teams - put them in different colored pinnis One team starts on one end of the grid with a ball each. Objective is for players with the ball to dribble towards the players without, who remain stationary. The coach shouts "Turn" and the players with the ball stop, turn and try to dribble back to their starting line. When the players without the ball here the coach shout "Turn" he players without the ball can release and try and steal the balls of the apposing team before they get back over the safe line. Take turns having both teams being attackers/defenders. Do not eliminate players who lose their ball. Let them have another go.

Variations: Introduce specific turns: big toe turn, little toe turn, pull back, etc.


## Focus: Small Sided Game

 Activity Name: 2v12v2-Two Goals
## Introduction

Divide players into two teams. Put the teams in two different pinnis. Goalkeeper roles the ball out to one of two players and those players attack the opposite goal. One defender comes in from the opposite side and try's to win the ball. If the defending team touches the ball or the goalkeeper gets the ball that team can add a second player and the game becomes 2 v 2

## Variations

> 3. Game can become a 2 v 2 from the start
> 4. Coach can serve the balls in


## Emphasis

- 1v1, 2v2, 3v3
- Let them play
- Goal Celebrations!
- Having Fun!

